

December 2017, Eldorado do Sul - Brazil

DATAKOM notifies the launching of the 15.2 firmware version for the DM4000 and DM4100 series products. This document presents the changes from firmware version 14.10.12.

Firmware Upgrading Procedure

- The firmware upgrade in chassis or stacking devices must be performed in all interface cards simultaneously, observing the supported versions, in order to avoid undesirable inconsistencies.
- For firmware upgrading from version 12.x (or less) to 15.2, it is required to perform a two-stages procedure, applying an upgrade to 13.8.6 (intermediate recommended version) and then to the final version 15.2.

Stage 1: firmware upgrade from version 12.x to 13.8.6 with subsequent reboot.

Stage 2: firmware upgrade from version 13.8.6 to 15.2 with subsequent reboot.

- The MPLS access interfaces must not be configured with the feature QinQ external mode. An exception is a combination of untagged access with vc-type vlan parameter in the VPN. In this specific configuration the QinQ configuration is not overwritten by the VPN. Check the current configuration before upgrading from versions previous than 14.2 in order to avoid traffic loss due to conflicts at QinQ tag profile caused by VPN.
- The meters using srTcm and trTcm mode must be reconfigured and associated again to the respective filters after ending the firmware upgrade from versions 12.x or 13.x to version 15.2.

In case of any doubt about the procedure contact DATAKOM Technical Support.

- Firmware version prior to 14.2 do not support VPN TE (mplstype te). Firmware downgrade for those versions affects the VPNs with such configuration demanding the VPN neighbor reconfiguration.
- OSPFv3 authentication configuration is not compatible with previous versions of 13.0. During an upgrade/downgrade this parameter must be removed before starting the procedure and added after new firmware version is active.
- Be sure of removing all RSVP tunnels with ID greater than 100 (one hundred) and reduce the number of VPLS ports to maximum eight before starting a downgrade to a previous version before 14.10.
- Starting from the version 14.10.8, make sure the feature L2VPN-TE Backup-PW is either removed or reconfigured as mplstype non-te before performing a firmware downgrade.
- From the version 14.10.2 on, the commands ip igmp snooping flood-unknown and ipv6 mld snooping flood-unknown are available only in the VLAN configuration scope. The configuration must be done individually for each VLAN that requires the disabling of flood-unknown multicast. After an upgrade/downgrade the equipment must have this configuration rebuilt because it will return to the default value of flood-unknown multicast.

- The CPU-Protect functionality may require feature reconfiguration after upgrading to versions higher than 14.2. Consult DATACOM Technical Support for more details.
- Starting from firmware version 14.10.10, in case of firmware downgrading, make sure the configuration has at most 256 MPLS L2VPNs.

New Features and Improvements

- Improvement in stability of multi-protocol setups (OSPF, IPV4 and IPV6, LDP, RSVP).
- Support to configure more than one path-option in RSVP tunnels.

Corrections

- Discard packets in uplink interfaces due to the signalled MTU in L2VPN pseudowire.
- Suitable treatment when the MPLS forwarding-table limit is reached.
- SNMP is unstable when enabling agent-address on loopback interface for IPv6.

Compatibilities and Restrictions

- This firmware version supports devices of DM4000 and DM4100 Family. The compatibility matrix between MPU and interface cards for DM4000 in chassis is displayed in the Annex 1.
- Using RSVP services in MPLS scenarios with external memory fully enabled for MAC table entries may take a long time in tunnels stabilization.
- Overlaying VPLS with PIM on the same physical interface is not supported.
- In order to restart the control plane of MPLS protocols completely, it is recommended to use `clear mpls` command.
- A mixed configuration of tagged and untagged interfaces is not supported on the *attachment circuit* of a VPLS.
- The MTU signaled by either VPWS or VPLS is derived from the access interface which has the lowest MTU value, even if

this interface is logically disabled.

- The graceful-restart feature is not supported when RSVP is enabled on MPLS infrastructure.
- The usage of command `no ipv6 mld snooping flood-unknown` causes OSPFv3 adjacencies to go to down state.
- The lowest recommended DmView version to use with CESoP feature is the 8.2.
- All DM4100 devices when operating in stacking mode must use the same software license.
- The use of VLAN 1 (default) in L2 and L3 applications is not recommended.
- Firmware downgrading is not supported to a version lower than 14.8 when the configuration has VPNs with both vc-type vlan and vc-type ethernet on the same physical interface.
- MPLS is not supported on switches in stacking mode.
- Use of RSVP services in MPLS scenarios with external memory enabled (for L3 routes) requires the configuration of the memory external-resource vlan command. Note that the VLAN used in this command is reserved and can not be used for other purposes.
- In order to know the supported uses cases for MPLS TE, consult DATACOM Technical Support for more details.
- RSVP tunnels re-convergence time below 50ms is not guaranteed on DM4100 Series.
- DM4100 does not support RFC3107.
- Local Tunnel is a specific feature of the

- DM4001 Chassi product with any interface cards except for PWE3 interface cards.
- More than one RFC 3107 session (BGP address-family IPv4 with send-label) is only supported in the same PE when neighbors advertise different prefixes in each session.
 - Metric cost and metric type manipulation in redistributed routes from RFC3107 to OSPF is not supported.
 - Selective QinQ is not supported on VPN access ports for DM4000/DM4100.
 - There may be temporary traffic loss during graceful-restart period in LDP scenarios.
 - VRF-Lite does not allow IP addresses overlapping.
 - No support for multiple IPv6 network protection using VRRP.
 - BGP IPv6 Peer-Group is not supported.
 - A total of 48 control queues were added in version 14.2 allowing more accurate selection and controlling over the packets to CPU (command: `cpu-dos-protect queue`). The commands `cpu-dos-protect block arp request` and `cpu-dos-protect block reserved-multicast` were removed.
 - OSPF default originate does not guarantee reasonable convergence times and can cause momentaneous traffic unavailability in a BGP full routing scenario when using VLAN link-detect.
 - The command `auto-cost reference-bandwidth` should not be used in OSPFv3 configuration.
 - It is recommended to avoid RIP configuration with VLAN IP address using network mask /31.
 - The storm control default values (multicast / broadcast / unicast) for interfaces 1GE and 10GE have been changed in version 14.6.2. On interfaces 1GE it has changed from 1000pps to 10000pps and in interfaces 10GE it has changed from 10000pps to 100000pps.
 - The use of 8k hosts on a L3 VLAN may result in high CPU usage.
 - DHCP Snooping database presents inconsistent records after releasing some client IPs right after a master switchover operation in Stacking.
 - DHCP Snooping can not be used simultaneously with the features DHCP Server and DHCP Client.
 - LDP-IGP Sync is not supported when interfaces do not have IPv4 address.
 - The use of ECMP along with BFD or BGP can cause issues in the control plane of these protocols, when the main path drops. It can occur if the error detection interval for a BFD session that is configured in the BGP neighbor is less than 7 seconds or if the BGP holdtime is less than 21 seconds in a session session without BFD.
 - In order to change the port-channel state from shutdown to no shutdown when using LACP it also requires the changing of the interfaces state that make up the port-channel.
 - In a DM4100 ETH44GP+4GC+** or ETH44GT+4GC+** equipment model it is recommended to use a maximum of 7 xSTP instances.
 - Due to the introduction of new meter modes that allow the combination of hierarchical meters to the filters it has

caused an incompatibility with versions minor than 14.0 in the case that meters were using srTcm and trTcm mode. Such meters are removed from the configuration during the firmware upgrade. Therefore, they must be recreated and associated again to the filters after update ending.

- Duplicated IPv6 address is not reported by VRRPv3.
- The feature ipfix is not released for DM4100 ETH24GX+**+** (PD1209 model firmware) equipment.
- It is not possible to perform a ping to broadcast addresses.

- The command dump can take several minutes to be executed. As a result, the CLI becomes unavailable during this period.
- Versions from 14.10 on do not allow the same meter and filters association in case of filters with different priorities. The same priority level has to be used if one intends to use the same meter.
- Scenarios with dual-homed equipment, most commonly used with firewalls, require the sending of messages Gratuitous ARP Request Packets (GARP) for the correct switching between active and stand-by elements.

One can get in contact with DATAKOM Technical Support through the website <http://www.datakom.ind.br/en/contato> or via phone call (+55 51 3933 3122) in order to obtain additional information about supported features, upgrading procedures and compatibility of firmware versions, modules and accessories.

(**) - Represents any interface type available for this model.

Annex 1: Compatibility Matrix to DM4000 in Chassis

The following table displays the compatibility between MPU and interface cards to DM4000 in chassis, for the firmware version 15.2:

Interface Cards	MPU384	MPU512
ETH24GX H Series	✓	✓
ETH24GX E Series	✓	✓
ETH24GX L Series ^(*)	--	--
ETH24GT H Series	✓	✓
ETH48GX H Series	✓	✓
ETH48GT H Series	✓	✓
ETH24GX+2x10GX H Series	✓	✓
ETH24GX+2x10GX E Series	✓	✓
ETH2x10GX H Series	✓	✓
ETH4x10GX H Series	✓	✓
ETH4x10GX E Series	✓	✓
PWE3 ETH20GX+32E1 H Series	✓	✓
PWE3 ETH20GX+2x10GX+32E1 H Series	✓	✓
PWE3 ETH16GX+4STM1 H Series	✓	✓
PWE3 ETH16GX+2x10GX+4STM1 H Series	✓	✓

(*) - L Series devices is compatible only in a standalone operation through the usage of a chassis DM4001 or DM4001 L.